Prefixes

## Latin Numeral Prefixes

Memorising number prefixes will help you work out what new words mean.

| uni = one | bi $=$ two | tri $=$ three |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| unit | biceps | trio |
| unity | biplane | triple |
| united | biped | triplets |
| unique | bifocal | tripod |
| unison | bisect | trilogy |
| unicorn | bicycle | trident |
| unicycle | binoculars | triangle |
| universal | biennial | trillion |
| unisex | biography | triathlon |
| universe | bicentennial | trilingual |
| university | biannual | triceratops |
| unilateral | bilingual | triad |


| Number | Latin prefix | Word examples |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| four | quad, quart | quadruped, quadruple, quarter |
| five | quint | quintet, quintuplets |
| six | sext | sextet, sextuple |
| seven | sept | septuplets, septennial |
| eight | oct | octopus, octagon, octogenarian |
| nine | nona | nonagenarian, nonagon, novenas |
| ten | deca | decade, decimal, decathlon |
| hundred | cent | century, centipede, centenary |
| thousand | milli | millipede, millimetre, million |

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Draw lines to match the word to its meaning.

| trident | a ninety year old <br> unicorn <br> octagon <br> quintet <br> nonagenarian <br> occurring every three years <br> decade <br> triennial <br> one world <br> quadruple <br> to multiply something by four <br> universe <br> biped | imaginary horse with a long horn <br> on its forehead |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| eight sided shape |  |  |

Reassemble the syllables in the correct order. Remember to find the number prefix first!

| tops/ce/ra/tri | triceratops |
| :--- | :--- |
| sept/lets/up |  |
| o/bi/graph/y |  |
| pede/i/cent |  |
| gle/tri/an |  |

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Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word from the box below.

| unicycle | binoculars | trilingual | quarters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| million | universe | triangle | quadruplets |

1. The clown rode a $\qquad$ at the circus.
2. Adil cut the apple carefully into $\qquad$ .
3. There are many planets in the $\qquad$ .
4. He looked through the $\qquad$ and saw the bird.
5. A $\qquad$ is the word used for a three sided shape.
6. She was $\qquad$ as she could speak French, German and Spanish.
7. If I won a $\qquad$ pounds I would be a millionaire.
8. Even though I have known Evie, Jade, Sadie and Josie for two years now, I still have trouble telling the $\qquad$ apart!

Can you find a word starting with either 'uni', 'bi' or 'tri' to fill in the blanks?

1. The country was $\qquad$ in grief when the Queen died.
2. It was a $\qquad$ experience when I swam with dolphins.
3. What a disaster! I managed to get punctures in both wheels of my
$\qquad$ .
4. My uncle was competing in his fourth $\qquad$ , he has always excelled at swimming, cycling and running.
5. My sister bought me The Lord of the Rings $\qquad$ It will take a while to watch the three films.
6. With my mum being French and my dad English, my two brothers and I are
$\qquad$ . It's great speaking two languages!
